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接 触 皮 膚 炎 1984年——序論

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Introductory Remarks of Contact Dermatitis 1984

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Abstract

The recently determined classification of contact dermatitis by the ICDRG, practical and histological classifications were introduced. Causatives of allergic cosmetic dermatitis of delayed type were listed in order of the incidence of positive patchtest reactions from these 11 years' cumulative data.

Regulated allergens up to now are bithionol, hexachlorophene, hydrogenated lanolin, formaldehyde, brilliant lake red R (D&C R-31), Sudan I (1-phenylazo-2-naphthol), cloflucarban (Irgasan CF₃), a benzotriazole derivative (Tinuvin P), quinoline yellow SS (D&C Y-11), mercury and furocoumarin. Such regulations have been followed by the decrease of patients with contact dermatitis with these allergens.

Finally, the incidence of positive reactions of cosmetic ingredients with patchtests in 1983 was listed. It is noticed in the followings: 1) the worst one is a main component of hairdyes, PPD, 2) oil of ylang ylang and jasmin absolute have still maintained high positive ratio, 3) the incidence of positive reactions of PG and eugenol increased, and 4) that of benzyl salicylate decreased markedly.