

〈教育セミナー〉

ライフステージと香粧品学

## 小児期によくみられる皮膚疾患とその対処法

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### **The Common Diseases in Childhood and Treatments of Them**

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#### **Abstract**

As the number of infantile patients has increased as much as 73% who have been to pediatrics dermatology during these 14 years, the pediatrics dermatology seems to become so popular recently while the number of those who have been to pediatrics internal/surgical has decreased. Epidermolysis bullosa, hemangioma, nevus and ichthyosis are the major infantile skin disorders as intrinsic child skin diseases distinctive after birth. Next come infectious skin diseases like impetigo and molluscum contagiosum, which is caused due to their weak barrier functions of skin and/or immature immune system. Furthermore, measles, rubella, chicken poxes, infectious erythema, scarlet fever, etc. are major skin rash diseases with fever among children. Here I would like to write on the recent development and causes on the common diseases in childhood mentioned above and problems concerning atopic dermatitis intrinsic to children.

**Key words:** angioma, nevus, laser treatment, atopic dermatitis, diaper dermatitis.